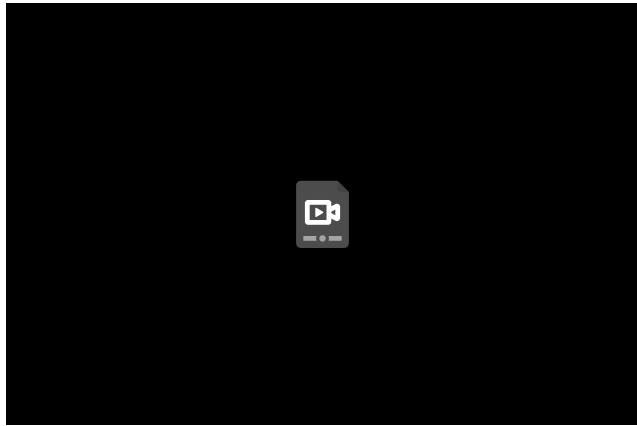


王老虎抢亲 排练视频



试用水印