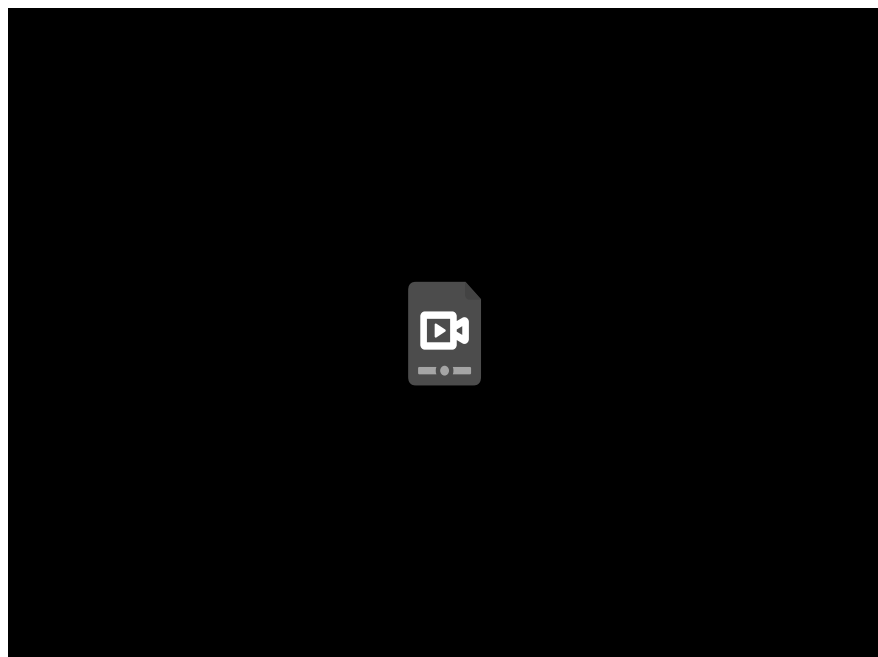


### 折子戏三：打金枝



110/12